Economic Situation Assessment: Miami-Dade County South Florida Workforce Investment Board

Strategic Planning Workshop

June 2nd 2012

Robert D. Cruz, PhD, Chief Economist Miami-Dade County 305-375-1879

<u>cruzr1@miamidade.gov</u> <u>www.miamidade.gov/economicdevelopment</u>

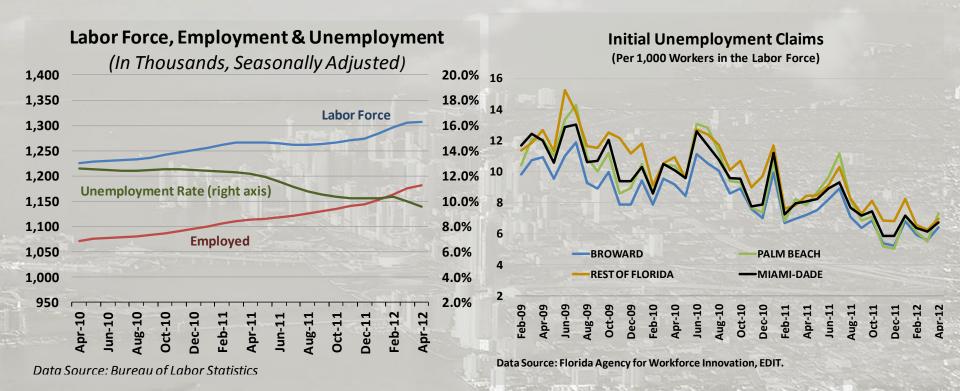
Overview of Economic Conditions (1)

- Local economic indicators showing positive momentum in the 1st quarter, but some indicators showing signs of a slowdown in growth pace.
 - Unemployment rates continues to fall as employment increasing faster than labor force growth.
 - Payroll jobs also increasing but at a slower rates since January
 - Existing home sales have continued to grow steadily even though prices have not yet begun a consistent rebound
 - Completed residential foreclosure are up, but initial filings are down.

Overview of Economic Conditions (2)

- Commercial real estate (excluding Office) showing strength (vacancy rates down, lease rates up)
- Taxable sales are higher with total sales (SA) growing to \$3.4 billion in March (+7.2% y/y).
- Value of int'l trade grew 12% y/y, but pace of growth slowed in the 1st quarter
- Domestic and international passenger arrivals have been growing at MIA (y/y and m/m)
- Overnight visitors rising, hotel occupancy is strong, room rates substantially higher recently.
- National and global factors suggest not much likelihood for significant acceleration of growth in 2nd half of 2012

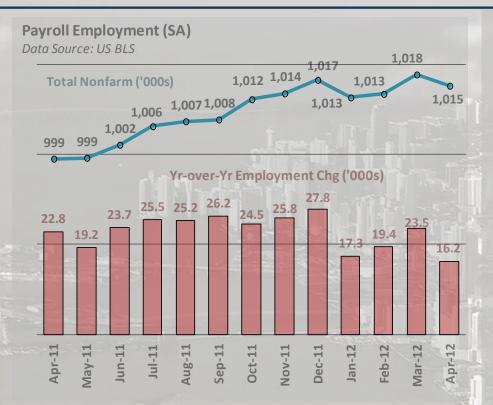
General Labor Market Conditions

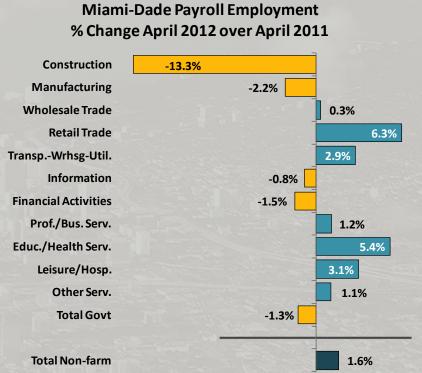


- April 2012 unemployment 9.6% vs. 12.1% one year ago.
- Unemployment rates have been falling even as the labor force has been growing.
- Employed residents higher by 69,000; unemployed lower by 28,500 in 12 months ending in April
- Initial unemployment claims on negative trend until Dec 2011, but flat since in 1Q.



Labor Market Conditions, continued

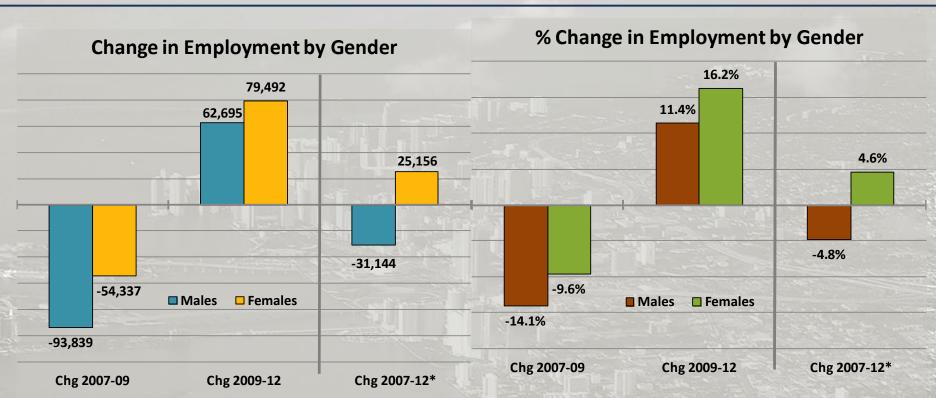




Data Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, OEDIT.

- April 2012 payroll employment up 16,200 (+1.6%) vs. last year.
- Bad weather in April mostly responsible for 7% (2,100) decline in construction jobs compared to March.
- Manufacturing job losses have practically stopped since December

Gender Gaps in MDC Labor Market

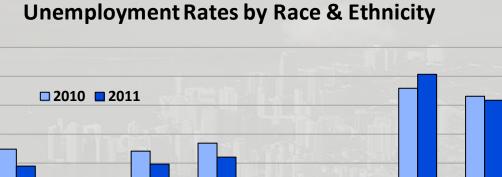


Data Source: Current Population Survey.* 2012 data is the average of the 12 months ending in March. All other years average the 12 months ending in December.

Data Source: Current Population Survey.* 2012 data is the average of the 12 months ending in March. All other years average the 12 months ending in December.

- Men lost more jobs than women during the recession in relative and absolute terms.
- Women gained more jobs than men during the recovery. The average employment among women in 12 mo. ending in March was 5% higher than in 2007.

Race/Ethnicity Gaps in Unemployment

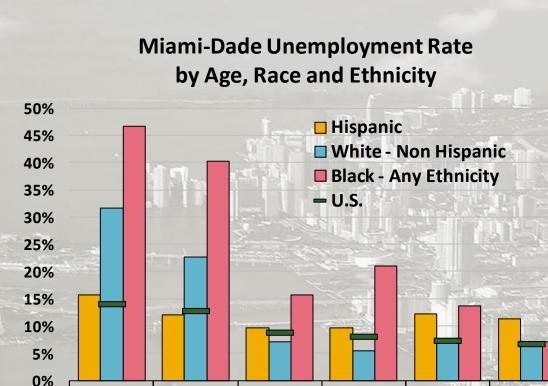


2011 Unemployment Rates					
	MDC	US			
Total	9.8%	8.2%			
Black	16.1%	14.3%			
Hispanics	9.9%	10.4%			
White, NH	4.8%	6.7%			

0%	Miami-Dade	U.S.	Miami-Dade		Miami-Dade U.S.	-im	
0%			<u>o</u>	U.S.	Dade U.S.	Miami-Dade	U.S.
2%							
4%							
6%							
8%	411						
2%		<u>(11)</u>					
4% 2%		2010	2011				
.8% .6% .4% .2% .0%	-	2010	2011				

Data Source: U.S. Census Current Population Survey.

Age Gaps in Unemployment Rates



2010

2011

Between

25 and 44

2010

Between

45 and 64

2011

2011 Unemployment Rates Among							
Age Between:	Black	Hispanic	White, NH				
16 and 24	40.2%	12.1%	22.7%				
25 and 44	21.0%	9.6%	5.4%				
45 and 64	7.0%	11.2%	6.8%				

Data Source: U.S. Census, Current Population Survey.

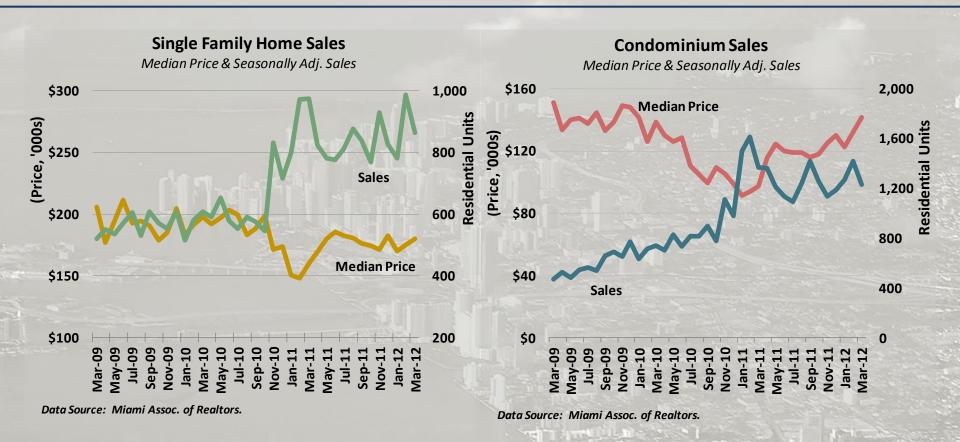
Between

16 and 24

2011

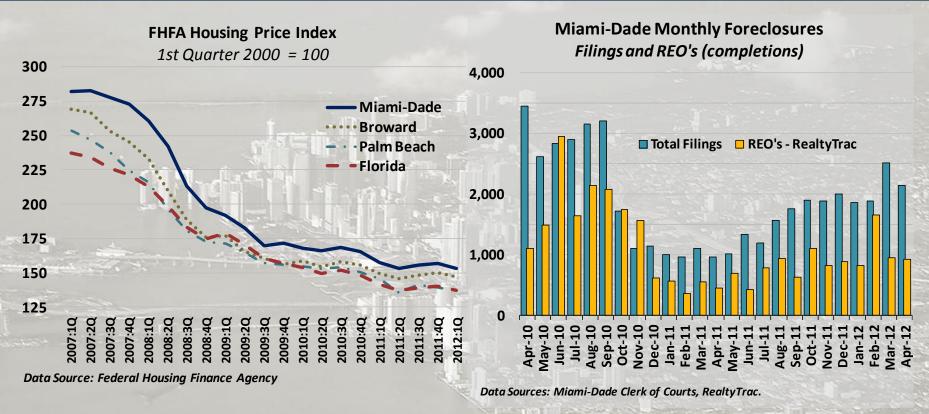
2010

Housing & Commercial Real Estate Market



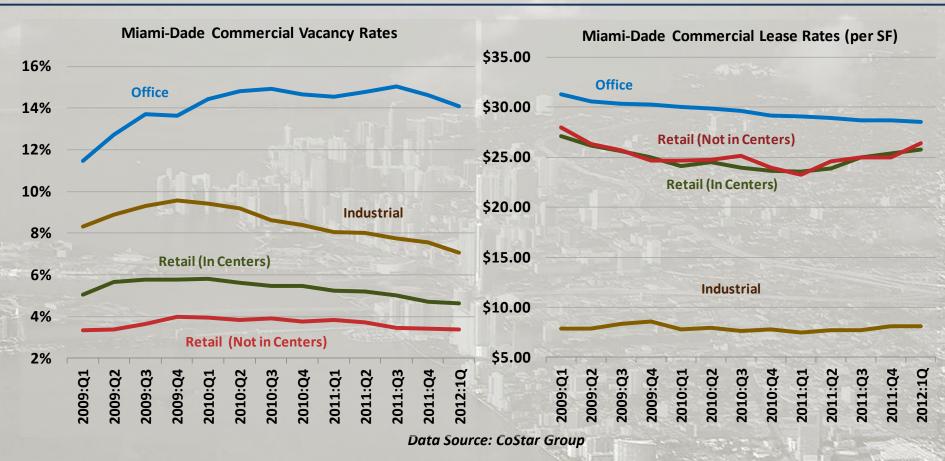
- Sales of existing SF homes better than 2009-10; prices are steady; volume up slightly.
- Condo prices on positive trend; sales volume much higher than 2009-10; prices steady.
- Access to credit getting better with help of federal programs

Housing & Commercial Real Estate Market



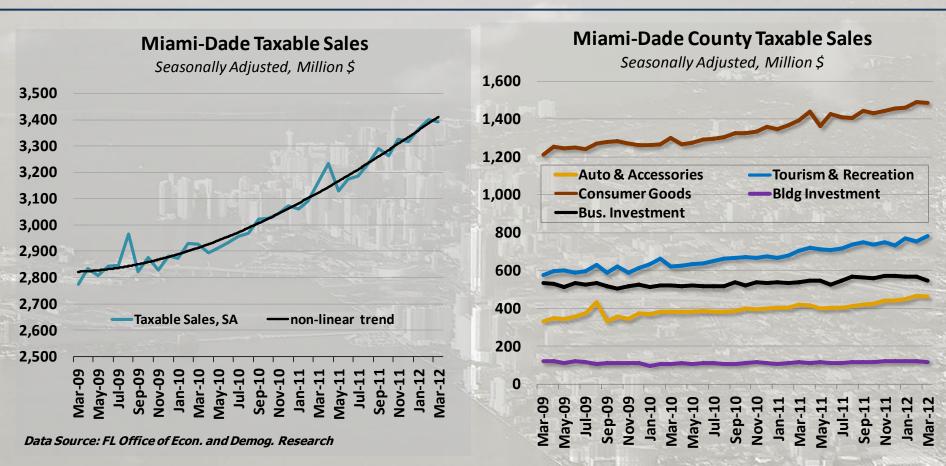
- Fed. Housing Finance Agency index of same sales (SF and condos) and refinances.
- Existing home sale prices stabilized .
- Completed foreclosures (REOs) are flat, except for Feb, but initial filings may be high for some months. Average time from initial filing to REO is about 12 months.

Housing & Commercial Real Estate Market



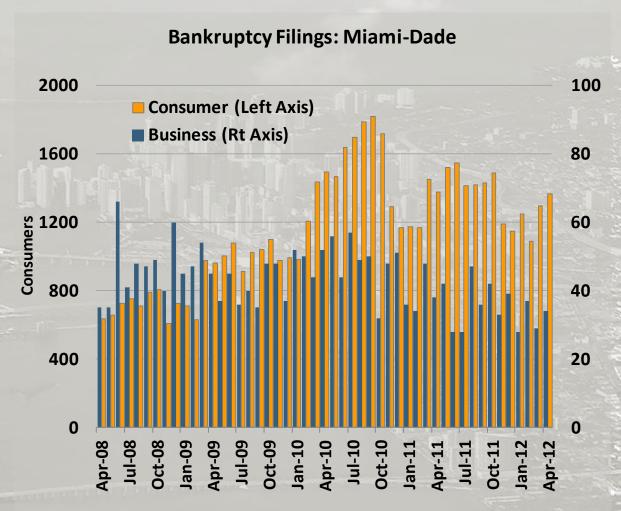
- Vacancy rates 1Q12 vs 1Q11: Office, 14.1 (14.5); Ind., 7.1 (8.1); Retail-C, 4.6 (5.2);
 Retail-NC, 3.4 (3.8).
- Lease rates 1Q12 vs 1Q13: Office, -2%; Ind., +9%; Retail-C, +9%; Retail-NC, +13%

Taxable Sales and Consumer Price Inflation



- Taxable sales very near pre-recession peak.
- Consumer goods, autos & accessories, tourism & recreation above their pre-recession peaks. Building and business investment not much above recession lows.

Miami-Dade Bankruptcies

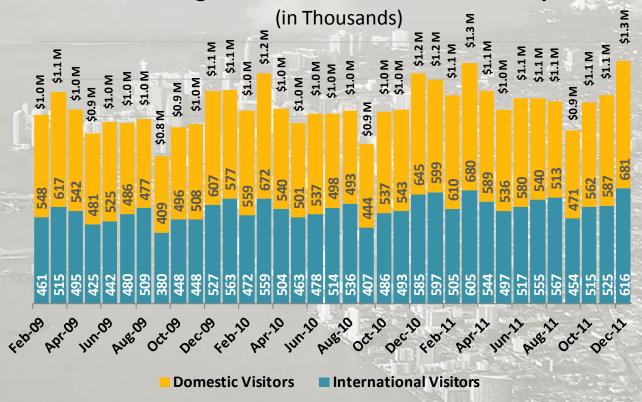


Source: U.S. Bankruptcy Court, Southern District



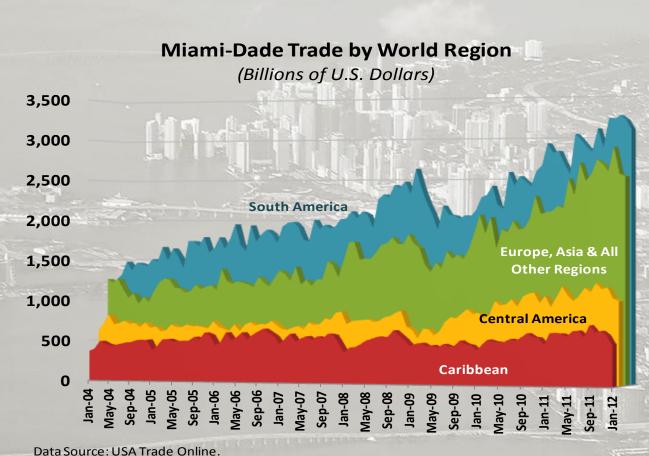
Miami-Dade Tourism

Overnight Visitors to Miami-Dade County



Data Source: Greater Miami Convention and Visitors Bureau.

Miami-Dade International Trade



- Int'l trade supported local economy during depth of US recession
- Imports and exports helped maintain the transport sector
- Economic support from trade partners is waning.

Risks to the Macroeconomic Outlook

- U.S. economy had a strong 4th quarter, but pace of growth slowed in the 1st quarter.
- UK is in recession as are many European economies.
 Economic growth in Germany and France are stalling and may fall into recession.
- China's growth rate is slowing (real estate bubble, inflation)
- Fed can't do much more to stimulate economy.
- Fiscal policy is hamstrung by gridlock. Threat of debt ceiling fight.
- Economic environment is becoming less conducive to new hiring and business investment for expansion.